

TREE-INSERT(T, z)

$y = \text{NIL}$

$x = T.\text{root}$

while $x \neq \text{NIL}$

$y = x$

if $z.\text{key} < x.\text{key}$

$x = x.\text{left}$

else $x = x.\text{right}$

$z.p = y$

if $y == \text{NIL}$

$T.\text{root} = z$ *// tree T was empty*

elseif $z.\text{key} < y.\text{key}$

$y.\text{left} = z$

else $y.\text{right} = z$