

10) Find the equation of the tangent plane to the surface $z = \sqrt{18 - 2x^2 - y^2}$ at the point $(2, 3, 1)$.

$$f_x = \frac{1}{2} (18 - 2x^2 - y^2)^{-1/2} \cdot (-4x) = \frac{-2x}{\sqrt{18 - 2x^2 - y^2}} \quad f_x(2, 3, 1) = \frac{-4}{1} = -4$$

$$f_y = \frac{1}{2} (18 - 2x^2 - y^2)^{-1/2} \cdot (-2y) = \frac{-y}{\sqrt{18 - 2x^2 - y^2}} \quad f_y(2, 3, 1) = \frac{-3}{1} = -3$$

plane $z - z_0 = f_x(x_0, y_0)(x - x_0) + f_y(x_0, y_0)(y - y_0)$

$$z - 1 = -4(x - 2) - 3(y - 3)$$

$$z - 1 = -4x + 8 - 3y + 9$$

$$\boxed{4x + 3y + z = 18}$$

11) Use differentials and the formula $V = \pi r^2 h$ to estimate the amount of tin in a cylindrical tin can with diameter 5 cm and height 8 cm if the sides are 0.04 cm thick and the top and bottom are 0.06 cm thick.

$$\Delta V \cong dV = \frac{\partial V}{\partial r} dr + \frac{\partial V}{\partial h} dh$$

$$\begin{aligned} dr &\cong \Delta r = .04 \\ dh &\cong \Delta h = 2(.06) = .12 \end{aligned}$$

$$dV = 2\pi r h (.04) + \pi r^2 (.12)$$

$$dV \Big|_{\substack{r=2.5 \\ h=8}} = 2\pi (2.5)(8)(.04) + \pi (2.5)^2 (.12)$$

$$= 1.6\pi + .75\pi = 2.35\pi \cong 7.38 \text{ cm}^3$$